INDEX

RAND B. EVANS, Wright State University

AUTHORS

(The names of authors of original articles are printed in CAPITALS and SMALL CAPITALS; of authors of books reviewed in roman; and of reviewers in *italics*.)

ADAIR, E. R. 147
Adams, J. A. 123
AFTANAS, M. S. ... 559
Allison, J. 129
Altner, H. 459
Ames, L. B. 463
ASCH, S. E. 110
ATTNEAVE, F. 447

BAKER, R. A. 83
Balaban, M. 615
Békésy, G. v. 607
Birch, H. G. 612
BIRNBAUM, I. M. .. 442
Birney, R. C. 136
BITTERMAN, M. E. . 1
Bolles, R. C. 129
Boring, E. G. 130
BRANHAM, L. 575
Brehm, J. W. 133
BROWNING, D. 457
Brožek, J. 130
BRUNER, J. S. 279
BRYAN, J. F. 398
BRYDEN, M. P. 513
Burkhardt, D. 459
BURN, J. 525
Butler, K. F. 136
Butter, C. M. 464

CAMPBELL, A. C. .. 543
CARMICHAEL, L. .277, 278
Cattell, R. B. 136
CERASO, J. 47
CHANDLER, P. J. .. 525
CHENG, M. F. 74
Chess, S. 612
Claridge, G. S. 611
CLARK, B. 207, 314
COCHRAN, P. 198
Cohen, J. 128
Cooley, W. W. 136
Corning, W. C. ... 615
Corso, J. F. 607
COSTANZO, D. J. ... 266

DIXON, N. F. 453
Diggory, J. C. 136

Elkind, D. 616
EPSTEIN, W. 189

Ferenczi, V. 466
Fieandt, K. v. 125
FISHER, G. H. 2, 274
Foppa, K. 460
Forgus, R. H. 611
Foulkes, D. 459
FREEMAN, R. B. ... 67
FREGLY, A. R. 488
Friedman, N. 132
FULGOSI, A. 241

Gaito, J. 615
GEKOSKI, W. L. ... 347
GEROW, J. R., III... 303
Gilinsky, A. S. 125
GLANZER, M. 53
GRAYBIEL, A. ...314, 488
GUILFORD, J. P. ... 241
GUMENIK, W. E. .. 247

Halpern, B. P. 289
HARCUM, E. R. ... 334
Heckhausen, H. ... 136
HELSON, H. 291
Hess, E. H. 459
Hill, J. P. 461
Hodos, W. 289
HOWES, D. 269
HUMPHREYS, L. G.. 1
HURST, P. M. 391

JAMISON, D. T. ... 217
JORDAN, S. 497

KAISER, P. K. 99
KAPPAUF, W. E. .. 278
Karten, H. J. 289
KATAHN, M. 575
KEMPER, T. 375
KINNEY, J. A. S.... 359
Kilman, G. 463
KOZAKI, T. 291

KOZIELECKI, J. 217

Lansing, R. 134
LAZAR, G. 407
LEBENSFELD, P. ... 106
LEVITT, J. 247
Lieberman, P. 615
Lindley, R. H. 123
Lindzey, G. 130
LOCKE, E. A. ...389, 566
LOVATT, D. J. 253
Luria, A. R. 464
LURIA, S. M. 359
Lynn, R. 134
Lynton, R. P. 290

Mac Leod, R. B. .. 466
Madison, P. 609
Mann, R. D. 137
MARUM, K. D. 21
MARKS, L. E. ...147, 467
MARSHALL, A. 415
Martin, I. 140
McClelland, D. C. . 136
McGuigan, F. J. ... 120
MILLER, A. L. 83
MILLER, E. F., III. . 488
Mischel, W. 609
MOORE, T. J. 235
Morgan, K. 459
MURPHY, R. 53
MURRAY, F. S. 319
Myklebust, H. R. .. 614

Neisser, U. 285
NEWMAN, E. B. ... 1

Pareek, U. 290
PARKS, T. E. 92
PARSONS, O. A. ... 525
PELTON, L. H. 585
Petrie, A. 122
Piaget, J. 616
PIGGINS, D. J. 272
POLLACK, I. 165, 480
Pollack, I. 615
POLLIO, H. R. 303

INDEX

RAND B. EVANS, Wright State University

AUTHORS

(The names of authors of original articles are printed in CAPITALS and SMALL CAPITALS; of authors of books reviewed in roman; and of reviewers in *italics*.)

ADAIR, E. R. 147
Adams, J. A. 123
AFTANAS, M. S. ... 559
Allison, J. 129
Altner, H. 459
Ames, L. B. 463
ASCH, S. E. 110
ATTNEAVE, F. 447

BAKER, R. A. 83
Balaban, M. 615
Békésy, G. v. 607
Birch, H. G. 612
BIRNBAUM, I. M. .. 442
Birney, R. C. 136
BITTERMAN, M. E. . 1
Bolles, R. C. 129
Boring, E. G. 130
BRANHAM, L. 575
Brehm, J. W. 133
BROWNING, D. 457
Brožek, J. 130
BRUNER, J. S. 279
BRYAN, J. F. 398
BRYDEN, M. P. 513
Burkhardt, D. 459
BURN, J. 525
Butler, K. F. 136
Butter, C. M. 464

CAMPBELL, A. C. .. 543
CARMICHAEL, L. .277, 278
Cattell, R. B. 136
CERASO, J. 47
CHANDLER, P. J. .. 525
CHENG, M. F. 74
Chess, S. 612
Claridge, G. S. 611
CLARK, B. 207, 314
COCHRAN, P. 198
Cohen, J. 128
Cooley, W. W. 136
Corning, W. C. ... 615
Corso, J. F. 607
COSTANZO, D. J. ... 266

DIXON, N. F. 453
Diggory, J. C. 136

Elkind, D. 616
EPSTEIN, W. 189

Ferenczi, V. 466
Fieandt, K. v. 125
FISHER, G. H. 2, 274
Foppa, K. 460
Forgus, R. H. 611
Foulkes, D. 459
FREEMAN, R. B. ... 67
FREGLY, A. R. 488
Friedman, N. 132
FULGOSI, A. 241

Gaito, J. 615
GEKOSKI, W. L. ... 347
GEROW, J. R., III... 303
Gilinsky, A. S. 125
GLANZER, M. 53
GRAYBIEL, A. ...314, 488
GUILFORD, J. P. ... 241
GUMENIK, W. E. .. 247

Halpern, B. P. 289
HARCUM, E. R. ... 334
Heckhausen, H. ... 136
HELSON, H. 291
Hess, E. H. 459
Hill, J. P. 461
Hodos, W. 289
HOWES, D. 269
HUMPHREYS, L. G.. 1
HURST, P. M. 391

JAMISON, D. T. ... 217
JORDAN, S. 497

KAISER, P. K. 99
KAPPAUF, W. E. .. 278
Karten, H. J. 289
KATAHN, M. 575
KEMPER, T. 375
KINNEY, J. A. S.... 359
Kilman, G. 463
KOZAKI, T. 291

KOZIELECKI, J. 217

Lansing, R. 134
LAZAR, G. 407
LEBENSFELD, P. ... 106
LEVITT, J. 247
Lieberman, P. 615
Lindley, R. H. 123
Lindzey, G. 130
LOCKE, E. A. ...389, 566
LOVATT, D. J. 253
Luria, A. R. 464
LURIA, S. M. 359
Lynn, R. 134
Lynton, R. P. 290

Mac Leod, R. B. .. 466
Madison, P. 609
Mann, R. D. 137
MARUM, K. D. 21
MARKS, L. E. ...147, 467
MARSHALL, A. 415
Martin, I. 140
McClelland, D. C. . 136
McGuigan, F. J. ... 120
MILLER, A. L. 83
MILLER, E. F., III. . 488
Mischel, W. 609
MOORE, T. J. 235
Morgan, K. 459
MURPHY, R. 53
MURRAY, F. S. 319
Myklebust, H. R. .. 614

Neisser, U. 285
NEWMAN, E. B. ... 1

Pareek, U. 290
PARKS, T. E. 92
PARSONS, O. A. ... 525
PELTON, L. H. 585
Petrie, A. 122
Piaget, J. 616
PIGGINS, D. J. 272
POLLACK, I. 165, 480
Pollack, I. 615
POLLIO, H. R. 303

Rabin, A. I. 612
RADLOW, R. 391
ROBERTS, W. A. ... 433
ROCK, I. 42, 262
RODWAN, A. S. ... 535
Rosenblith, J. F. .461, 616
Rosenthal, R. 120
RULE, S. J. 559

Sarason, I. G. 132
Schleidt, W. 459
SCHNALL, M. 375
Shepard, R. N. 285
SILVERSTEIN, A. ... 415
SIMPSON, W. E. ... 198
SINGER, E. 36
SOLLEY, C. M. 585
Spitz, H. H. 614
STECHER, S. 27
STEINFELD, G. J. .42, 425
STEVENS, J. C. ... 147
STEVENS, S. S. 589
STEWART, J. D. ... 207
STICHT, T. G. 384
Stiles, W. S. 128
SULLIVAN, R. 581

TAUB, T. 53
TAYLOR, L. R. 266
TEEL, B. G. 439
TENDLER, M. 47
Tenzer, A. 616
Thomas, A. 612
THOMAS, H. 551
THOR, D. H. 439
THROOP, J. 198
Torrance, E. P. 133
TRYK, H. E. 170
Tuckman, B. W. ... 137
Tulving, E. 460

Venables, P. H. ... 140
VAN NES, F. L. 367

WALSH, T. M. ... 102
WAPNER, S. 106
WARR, P. B. 253
Webb, W. B. 489
WEIDNER, M. F. ... 391
WEISS, E. 407
Welford, N. T. ... 140
WICKER, F. W. ... 178
WILLIAMS, J. T. .. 258
WINGFIELD, A. ... 266
WOKOUN, W. 431
Wolff, B. B. 122
WORTHINGTON, A. G.
..... 453
Wyszecki, G. 128

SUBJECTS

(References in italic figures are to reviews.)

Acceleration; angular, thresholds of, 207-216, methodological difficulties in determining, 212; deceleration and, as basis for position-constancy, 264 f.
Accuracy, as achievement measure, in line-judgment, 536, 538 f.; context-effects and, in line-judgment, 541.
Achievement, as criterion in perceptual judgment, 535-542.
Acuity; stereoscopic, underwater, 359-366, Ganzfeld effect and, 365 f.; visual, for patterns, effect of regular movement on, 367-374.
Adaptation; dark–, aversion-thresholds and, for brightness, 581-585; light–, aversion-thresholds and, for brightness, 581-585; local, brain-damaged and normal *Ss* and, 527-534, contributions of peripheral vs. central factors in, 527-534, flicker-detection and, 527-534, in visual fields, damaged vs. undamaged cerebral hemispheres, 527-534.
Adaptation-level; anchors, cross-continuum, effect of, on length-judgments, 559-565, size-judgments and, 291 f., 297-302; set theory and, 295; simple temporal-integration theory and, 295; size-judgments, anchor stimuli and, 291 f., 297-302.
Aftereffect, figural, Köhler's discovery of, 115 f.
Afterimage, fragmentation of, naive *Os* and, 272 f.
Age, organization of drawings, progressive changes in, with, 375-383; similarity-judgments, of shape, changes in, with, 553-558.
Aggression, in rats, morphine-withdrawal and, as a function of dosage, 439-442.
Allport, F. H., 279 f.
Allport, Gordon W., *130f.*, 279-284; nomothetic method and, 281 f.
Alternation-behavior, effect of D-amphetamine on, 391-397.
Alternation, perceptual, of triangles, 447-453.
Ambiguous figure, "father, mother, and daughter," 274-277; Necker cube, reversals in, 585-588, set and, 586 ff.; three-aspect, 274-277; triangles as, 447-453.
Anchors, cross-continuum, effect on judgment, line-length, 559-565; size-judgment and, 291 f., 297-302.
Animals: Caiman, spectacled, reversal-learning in, 258-261, day-to-day retention of, 260 f.
Cat, perspective-determinants, of visual size-constancy in, monocular vs. binocular, 67-73.
Fish, bipolar electrodes, for chronic brain implantation in, 266 ff.
Pigeon, brain of, stereotaxic atlas of, *289 f.*
Rat, fighting in, during post-morphine withdrawal, dosage and, 439-442.
Languages of, *459.*

Anxiety, acquisition of meaningful material and, 575-580; generalization of meaning material and, 575-580; sex and, in acquisition of meaningful material, 577-580.
Apparatus: Electrodes, bipolar, for chronic implantation, in brain of fish, 266 ff.
Motor-planning behavior, 102-105.
Perceptual-motor behavior, eye-hand, 102-105.
Shape-constancy, 99 ff.
Size-constancy, for cat, 68 f.
Stimulus-source, visual, for reaction-time experiments, 431 f.
Tactual, pressure and vibration, by electrostatic field, 235 f.
Arousal, attention and, 134 ff.; orientation-reaction and, 134 ff.; theory of, in personality, 611 f.
Associations; forward and backward, effect of pronunciability on, 407-414, effect of unit-formation on, 407-414; single-trial vs. incremental, hypotheses of, 42-46.
Associative norms, stability of, 347-358.
Associative symmetry, pronunciability and, 411 ff.
Attributes, opposite, category-scales of, 475 ff.
Attention; orientation-reaction and, *134 ff.;* arousal and, *134 ff.;* range of, visual number, counting and, 83, 85, set and, 83-91, shape of stimuli and, 83-91, size of stimuli and, 83-91.
Auditory discrimination; doppler sequences, repeated, 480 ff., 484-487, unrepeated, 483 f.; loudness, category-scales for, number of categories and, 472 ff.; pitch, apparent of short tones, 165-169.
Auditory-visual synesthesia, scaling of, 178-188.
Autobiography, G. W. Allport, *130 f.;* Leonard Carmichael, *130;* K. M. Dallenbach, *130;* J. F. Dashiell, *130;* J. J. Gibson, *130;* Kurt Goldstein, *130;* J. P. Guilford, *130;* Harry Helson, *130 f.;* W. R. Miles, *130;* Gardner Murphy, *130;* H. A. Murray, *130, 132;* S. L. Pressey, *130;* C. R. Rogers, *130, 132;* B. F. Skinner, *130, 132;* S. S. Stevens, 593, 596-602; M. S. Viteles, *130; see also,* Biography, Necrology.
Autokinesis, conception of visual space and, 507-510; eye-position, subjective, and, 497-507, 510; localization, error of, and, 501 ff.
Aversion, thresholds of, for brightness, adaptation of eyes and, 581-585.
Behavior-disorders, in children, *621 f.*
Belief, evidence and, 331; uncertainty, total, and, 217-225.
Bentley, Madison, 591.
Biography, F. H. Allport, 279 f.; Madison Bentley, 591; Hugo Munsterberg, 280; Max Plank, 110; E. B. Titchener, 591 f.; R. M. Yerkes, 592; *see also,* Autobiography, Necrology.
Boring, Edwin G., 589-606; portrait, facing 467.
Brain damage; cerebral, flicker-detection and, 527-534, local adaptation and, 527-534.
Brightness, aversion-thresholds for, adaptation of eyes and, 581-585.
Carmichael, Leanord, *130.*
Cerebral dysfunction, flicker-detection and, role of local adaptation in, 527-534.
Child development, *616 f.*
Child psychology, *461 ff.*
Childhood, psychological problems of, *463 f.*
Children, descriptions by, of progressive changes, in drawings, 375-383; emotional disorders in, *463 f.*
Cognition, *see* Thought
Coherence, as measure of achievement, in line-judgments, 540 ff.
Colorimetry, *128 f.*
Competition, response-, theory of, trace theory vs., in recall-interference, 47-52.
Complexity, as dimension in similarity-judgments, for random shapes, 557 f.
Constancy; position-, during passive movement, 262-265; relational, *127;* shape-, apparatus to measure, 99 ff.; size-, perspective determinants, in cats, binocular vs. monocular, 67-73, visual illusions and, 2-20.
Constancy-hypothesis, Gregory's criticism of; Köhler's critique of, 113.
Constancy-scaling; primary, apparent distance and, 4 ff.; secondary, 9-12.
Contrast, sensitivity to, enhanced by regular movement, 367-374; simultaneous, luminance-difference thresholds and, 27-35.
Cortical functions, in man, *464 f.*
Cues, auditory, for distance, 198-206; association between, as modifier of effectiveness of cue, 196; binaural, distance estimation, 198-206; conflicting, effect on disparity-depth relationship, 189-197; peripheral, stereoscopic acuity and, 364 ff.; tactual-kinesthetic, length-perception and, 74-82.

Dallenbach, Karl M., 1, *130.*
D-amphetamine, effect of, on task-alternation, 391-397, on utility of delayed reward, 391-397.
Dashiell, J. F., *130.*
Decision-making, under total uncertainty, 217-225.
Depth; -disparity relationship, effect of conflicting cues on, 189-197; estimate of, decrease in, after training, 192 ff. 197.
Developmental psychology, *416 f.*
Discrimination; auditory, of Doppler sequences, repeated, 480 ff., 484-487, unrepeated, 485 *f.*; of patterns, 480-487, effect of repetition on, 481, 484-487.
Disparity-depth relationship, effect of conflicting cues on, 189-197.
Distance, auditory, estimates of, effect of head movements on, 199-202, 205 f.
Doppler sequences, discrimination of, 480-487
Drawings, changes in, progressive, judgment of, by children, 375-383.
Drugs; d-amphetamine, effect of, on industriousness, 391-397, on task alternation, 391-397, on utility of delayed reward, 391-397; morphine, withdrawal effects on behavior, fighting, in rats, as a function of dosage, 439-442
Duration, apparent, between light flashes, spatial separation and, 92-98; estimates of, under sensory isolation, 21-26; series-, size judgments and, 291-297, 300 ff.

Electro-cutaneous stimuli, rise-time of, effect on reaction-time, 384-390; vs. mechanical stimuli, for tactual response, 389 f.
Estimation, *see* Judgment
Evidence, belief and, 331; judgment of, 319-333.

Familiarity, identification of objects and, 226-234.
Familiarization, control of, in paired-associates learning, 42-46.
Feedback, of performance, goal-setting and, 398-400, reaction-time task and, 566-574.
Figural aftereffects, reversal phenomena and, similarities between, 585-588.
Figures; ambiguous, "father, mother, and daughter," 274-277, Necker cube, reversals in, 585-588, three-aspect, 274-277, triangles as, 447-453; changes in, progressive, descriptions of, by children, 375-383; fragmented, recognition of, effect of set on, 425-430; reversable, acceleration of reversals in, 585-588, instructions and, 586 ff., satiation theory and, 565-588; triangles, as ambiguous, 447-453.
Flicker; detection of, cerebral dysfunction and, 527-534, role of local adaptation in, 527-534; perimetry, cerebral dysfunction and, 527-534, role of local adaptation in, 527-534.
Fractionation, method of, for duration, under sensory isolation, 21-26.

Ganzfeld effect, degradation of stereoacuity, underwater and, 536 f.
Generalization, of meaningful material, anxiety and, 575-580.
Gestalt psychology, Köhler and, 110-119; Boring on, 599 f.
Gibson, J. J., *130.*
Goldstein, Kurt, *130.*
Goals, performance on reaction-time task and, 566-574; setting of, knowledge of performance and, 398-406.
Guilford, J. P., *130 f.*

Helson, Harry, *130 f.*
History of psychology, in autobiography, *130 ff.*
Hue; attributes of, 186 f.; -tone, similarity, scale of, 180 f., synesthesia, scaling of, 178-188.

Identification, of objects, familiarity and, 226-234.
Illusion: Autokinetic, as function of eye-position, perceived, 497-507. 510; conception of visual space and, 507-510; error of localization and, 501 ff.
"Impossible" Müller-Lyer, 13.
Müller-Lyer, Brentano's version of, 5-8; *kappa* phenomenon and, 106-110; *tau* phenomenon and, 106-110.
Oculogravic, in normal and partially blind *Os*, 318.
Ponzo's, railway lines as, 17.
Tactile-kinesthetic, of spatial extent, radial vs. tangental, 74-82, direction from *O* and, 75 f., 79-82.
Orbison's figure of, 10.
Visual, perspective and, 2-20; size-constancy and, 2-20.
Incubation, short-term, creative thinking and, 241-246.
Individual differences, in pain, *122 f.*; in suffering, *122 f.*
Induction effects, of brightness, in bipartate fields, 27-35.
Industriousness, *d*-amphetamine and, 391-397.
Information; proprioceptive, position-

constancy and, 264 f.; verbal recognition of fragmented figures and, 425-430; visual, processing of, for object-identification, 228-234, sampling of, for object-identification, 228-234, and vestibular, in perception of visual horizontal under centripetal force, 314-318.
Inhibition, retroactive, in paired-associates learning, 442-447; sensory, *607 ff.*
Instructions, reversal rate in ecker cubes and, 586 ff.
Invariance, *see* Constancy.
Isolation, sensory, duration-judgments and, 21-26.
Item-selection, control of, in paired-associates learning, 42-46.

Judgment: Aversive, to brightness, adaptation of eyes and, 581-585.
Depth, disparity and, modified by conflicting cues, 189-197; practice, duration of, and, 192 ff., 197; rotation and, 192 ff., 197; training and, 192 ff., 197.
Distance, auditory, cues for, 198-206, physical correlate theory of, 198, 206; of sound, 198-206, head movements and, 199-202, 205 f., in non-reverbatory environment, 198-203, 205 f., in reverbatory environment, 203-206.
Duration, under sensory isolation, 21-26.
Evidence, bases of, 319-333.
Extent; angular separation and, 77 ff., 80 ff.; tactile-kinesthetic, radial vs. tantential, 74-82, direction from *O* and 75, 79-82, proximity to *O* and, 75, 79-82, correspondence between, 74, 80 ff.; cross-continuum anchors and, 559-565.
Line; -accuracy as achievement measure in, 536, 538; accuracy of, context and, 541, -coherence as achievement measure in, 540 ff., isolated and in context, 536.
Movement, tactile-kinesthetic, radial vs. tantential, 74-82, direction from *O* and, 75, 79-82, proximity to *O* and, 75, 79-82.
Pain, thermal, variability in, 154 f.
Perceptual criteria, as achievement, 535-542.
Similarity, preference-judgments and, for shapes, compared, 557 f.; shapes, random, 551-558, by children and adults, 553-558, complexity as dimension in, 557 f., symmetry as dimension in, 557 f.
Size, anchor stimuli and, 291 f., 297-302; duration of series and, 291-297, 300 ff.
Spatial, tactile-kinesthetic and visual, correspondence between, 74, 80 ff.; time between stimuli and, 106-110.
Time, space between stimuli and, 106-110; -space, configuration of stimuli and, 106-110.
Visual, of number, heterogeneity of stimuli and, 83-91, instructional set and, 83-91, shape of stimuli and, 83-91, size of stimuli and, 83-91.

Kappa phenomenon, configuration of stimuli and, 106-110.
Kinetic depth effect (KDE), perceptual learning and, 189 ff., 196 f.
Knowledge, of performance, effect on goal-setting, 396-406, effect on reaction-time task and, 566-574.
Köhler, Wolfgang, 110-119; constancy hypothesis, critique of, 113; figural after-effects and, 115 f.; Gestalt psychology and 110-119; on memory, 114; portrait, facing 1; psychophysical theory of, 117; relation of psychology to physiology, 114 ff.

Language, infrahuman, *459;* intonation and, *615;* random monkey model, Miller's, criticism of, 269-272; perception and, *615;* Zipf's law and, reappraisal of, 269-272
Learning: Associative, backward and forward, effect of unit formation on, 407-414, effect of pronunciability on, 407-414; single-trial, vs. incremental hypothesis, control of item-selection and familiarization, 42-46.
Competition, theory of, vs. trace theory, in recall-interference, 47-52.
Disabilities in, 614 f.
Discrimination, dimensional, in cat, monocular vs. binocular, 69-73; of patterns, 47-66.
Paired-associates, familiarization controlled in 42-46; incidental vs. intentional, 415-424, effect of familiarization on, 417-424, effect of pleasant vs. indifferent stimuli on, 417-424; item-selection controlled in, 42-46; pair vs. list interference in recall of, 47-52; pattern-discrimination in, 47-66; retroactive inhibition in, 442-447; single-trial vs. incremental hypotheses of, 42-46.
Perceptual, modification of disparity-depth relationship by, 189-197.
Recall; after sleep, 253-257; free, clustering in, 433-438, coding, alphabetical and, 433-438, organization in, individual differences and,

433-438, strategies in organizing, 433-438; interference in, 47-52; knowledge of list structure and, 303-313; list length and interference in, 47 f.; verbal, after activity, daytime, degree of learning and, 256 f., after sleep, degree of learning and, 256 f.
Retroaction, law of, contradicted, 50 ff.
Reversal, crocodilian vs. higher vertebrates, 258-261; in spectacled caiman, 258-261.
Single-trial, of paired-associates, with item-selection and familiarization controlled, 42-46.
Survey of, *460 f.*
Transfer, law of, contradicted, 50 ff.
Verbal; associations, forward and backward, pronunciability and, 407-414, unit formation and, 407-414; criticisms of, *124;* degree of, retention after activity, daytime, and 256 f., after sleep and, 256 f.; meaningful material, anxiety and, 575-580; recall, associative factors in, 303, 309-313, -clustering, rules in, 303-313, strategies in, 303-313; Von Restorff effect, difference of isolated items and, 247-252; word list for, 173.
Linguistics, *see* Language
Localization, egocentric, visual, in normal and partially blind *Os*, under centripetal force, 314-318; visual, of horizontal, in labarinthine defectives and normals, 488-496; underwater, visual, 359-366.
Luminance, DL of, in split fields, Mach bands and, 34 ff., Weber's law and, 32 ff.; -differences, detection of, in half-fields, 27-35.

Meaning, stimulus-, subthreshold perception of, 453-456.
Meaningfulness, of verbal material, retention of, and, 256 f.
Meetings: Amer. Philos. Soc., 277 f.
Nat. Acad. Sci., 278.
Soc. Exper. Psychol., 278 f.
Sou. Soc. Philos, Psychol., 457 f.
Memory, human, *123 ff.;* mediating responses in, *123 f.; see also,* Learning.
Mental Illness, *611 f.*
Method: Constantly increasing accelerations, thresholds of acceleration, angular, from, 209, 211-216.
Constant stimuli, thresholds for acceleration, angular, from, 208 f., 210 f., 213-216.
Fractionation, for duration, under sensory isolation, 21-26.
Magnitude-estimation, for pain, thermal, 149-164; word-frequencies, subjective, 171-177.
Multiplication, for duration, under sensory isolation, 21-26.
Multivariate, in experimental psychology, *136 f.*
Nomothetic, Gordon Allport and, 281 f.
Paired-associates, *see,* Learning: Paired-associates
Psychophysical, *see,* Psychophysics
Psychophysiological, *140 f.*
Ramp, thresholds of acceleration, angular, from, 209, 211-216.
Reproduction, for duration, under sensory isolation, 21-26.
Staircase, criticism of Cornsweet's procedure, 214; thresholds of acceleration, angular by, 208 f., 213-216.
Methodology, experimenter effects in research, *120 f.*
Michigan Free and Restricted Norms, stability of, 347-358.
Miles, W. R., *130.*
Mind, biological study of, *615 f.*
Minkowski spaces, formula for, 552.
Models, spatial, euclidian vs. non-euclidian, in scaling of shapes, 553, 556 ff., Minkowski spaces and, in scaling of random shapes, 552, 558, multi-dimensional scaling and, of random shapes, 551-558, of similarity judgments, complexity as a dimension of, 557 f.
Morphine, withdrawal from, aggressive behavior in rats and, dosage and, 439-442.
Motion, regular, enhancement of retinal images by, 367-374; passive, position-constancy and, 262-265.
Motivation, achievement-, *136;* history of, in psychology, *129;* knowledge of performance and, 398-406; performance and, in reaction-time task, 556-574; task-oriented, d-amphetamine and, 391-397; theories of, *129 f.*
Motor planning behavior, apparatus for, 102-105; techniques for study of, 102-105.
Movement, passive, position-constancy and, 262-265.
Multiplication, method of, for duration, under sensory isolation, 21-26.
Münsterberg, Hugo, 280.
Murphy, Gardner, *130.*
Murray, H. A.; *130, 132.*

Naming, latencies of, familiarity with object and, 226-234; of objects, familiarity and, 226-234.

Necker cube, reversals in, acceleration of, 585-588, instructional set and, 586 ff., satiation theory; and, 585-588.
Necrology: Gordon W. Allport, 279-284; Edwin G. Boring, 589-606; Wolfgang Köhler, 110-119; *see also,* Biography, Autobiography.

Orientation; -reaction, arousal and, *134 ff.,* attention and, *134 ff.;* of triangular figures, 447-453.
Organization; figural, information theory of, evaluated, 53-59, 66, redundancy and, 56-59, 66, size of inferred subset, hypothesis of, evaluated, 53-57, 59 ff., 66, verbal loop hypothesis of, evaluated, 53-57, 61-66, verbalization-length and, 61-66; perceptual, acuracy as achievement-measure in, 536, 538 f., coherence, as achievement measure in, 540 ff.
Otolith—function, visual horizontal—perception in relation to, 488-496.

Pain, analgesics and, *122 f.;* dol scale of, end effect in, 160 f.; individual differences in, 122 f.; thermal, dol scale of, 147-164, power law of, 147-164, thresholds for, 149, 154, 162 f.; tolerance for, *122 f.*
Patterns; discrimination of, auditory vs. visual, 480 f.; visual, organization of, information-theory of, 53-59, 66, redundancy and, 56-59, 66, size of inferred subset hypothesis of, 53-57, 59 ff., 66, verbalization-length and, 61-66, verbal loop hypothesis of, 53-57, 61-66.
Perception: *125-128.*
Acceleration, angular, 207-216
Ambiguous figures, *see* Figures, ambiguous
Attention, arousal and, *134 ff.;* orientation-reaction and, 134 f.
Bidimensional, of three-dimensional objects, by members of non-pictorial cultures, *466.*
Brightness, aversion-thresholds in, adaptation of eyes and, 581-585.
Depth, disparity and, effect of conflicting cues on relationship between, 189-197.
Distance, auditory, cues for, 198-206, head movements and, 199-202, 205 f., physical correlate theory of, 198, 206.
Electro-cutaneous, thresholds of, effect of rise-time of stimuli on, 384-390.
Extent, tactile-kinesthetic, 74-82, and visual, correspondence between 74, 80 ff., radial vs. tantenrial, 74-82, visual and, correspondence between, 74, 80 ff.
Figure, ambiguous, 274-277; triangles as, 447-453; reversable, 585-588; set and 425-430.
Flicker, cerebral dysfunction and, 527-534; local adaptation in, 527-534.
Illusions, *see* Illusion
Intermodal interactions in, 178-188.
Modes of apearance in, *127.*
Movement, subjective, conception of visual space and, 507-510, error of localization and, 501 ff., felt eye-position and, 497-507, 510; tactile-kinethetic, radial vs. tantential, 74-82.
Pain, individual differences in, *122 f.;* thermal, scales of 147-164; thresholds for, 149, 154, 159-163.
Pattern, doppler sequences, 480-487; enhancement of, by regular motion; isolation effects in, 334-346; Von Restorff effect in, 334-346; verbalization-length and, 61-66.
Perspective, size-constancy, visual, in cat, monocular vs. binocular, 67-73.
Pitch, of short tones, 165-169.
Position, constancy of, during passive movement, 262-265; of eyes, autokinesis and, 497-507, 510.
Shape, apparatus to measure, 99 ff.
Size, anchor stimuli and, 291 f., 297-302; duration of series and, 291-297, 300 ff.
Space, binocular disparity and, effect of cues, conflicting, on relationship between, 189-197; tactual-kinesthetic, 74-82, and visual, correspondence between, 74, 80 ff.; -time, configuration of stumuli and, 106-110; visual, tactile-kinestheic and, correspondence between, 74, 80 ff.
Subthreshold, of stimulus-meaning, 453-456.
Synesthesia, 178-188.
Tachistoscopic, of patterns, linear, binary, 334-346.
Tactile-kinesthetic, of space, 74-82.
Tactual, stimuli for, electrostatic vs. mechanical, 389 f.
Time, between light flashes, spatial separation and, 92-98; -space, configuration of stimuli and, 106-110.
See also, Judgment
Perceptual alternation, of triangles, 447-453.
Perceptual continua, category scales for, as power functions, 474 f.

Perceptual-motor behavior, eye-hand, techniques for study of, 102-105.
Performance, knowledge of, effect on goal-setting, 398-406; reaction-time, feed-back of, and, 566-574, goals and, 566-574, knowledge of results and, 566-574.
Perimetry, flicker, cerebral dysfunction and, 527-534, role of local adaptation in, 527-534.
Personality, arousal theory and, *611 f.*; assessment of, *609 ff.*; Gordon Allport on, 281-284; psychophysiological study of, *611 f.*
Pitch, apparent, changes in, with duration, 165-169.
Plank, Max, 110.
Policy, editorial, 1.
Practice, duration of, depth estimates and, 192 ff., 197.
Preference, for gain, in probability—matching, 36-41.
Pressey, S. L., *130.*
Probability, subjective, under uncertainty, total, 217-226; -matching, type of gain preferred in, 36-41.
Problem solving, selectivity in, 543-550; superfluous data and, 543-550.
Pronunciability, associative symmetry and, 411-413; backward and forward associations and, 407-414.
Proprioception, as basis for position-constancy, 264 f.
Psychopathology, in children, temperament and, *612 f.*
Psychophysics: Dol scale, end effects in, 160 f.
Magnitude, sensory, as power function, 467-479.
Power function, advantages of, 478 f.; category-scales as, for perceptual continua, 467-479; end effects and, 478; dol scale and, in thermal pain, 147-164; judgment of auditory distance and, 200-203, 205 f.; relation of category scales to magnitude scales, 476 ff.
Scales, *see* Scales

Reactance, psychological, theory of, *133 f.*
Reaction-times; tactal, for electrocutaneous stimuli, 384-390; visual, effect of goals on, 566-574, feed-back and, 566-574, knowledge of results and, 566-574.
Recall-clustering; alphabetical, in free recall, 437 f.; without interem associations, 437; number of repetitions and, 305, 307-313; rules in, 303-313.
Recall; interference in, 47-52, non-specificity of, 51; knowledge of list structure and, 303-313; verbal, after activity vs. after sleep, 253-257, associative factors in, 303, 309-313, rules in, 303-313, strategies in, 303-313.
Recognition, figural, of fragmented figures, set and, 425-430; pictorial, by members of non-pictorial cultures, *466;* tachistoscopic, of letters, effect of symmetry on, 513-524, order of processing in, 516.
Reproduction, method of, for duration, under sensory isolation, 21-26.
Research, experimenter effects on, *120 f.*; psychological, social nature of, *132 f.*
Response-latency, for electrocutaneous stimuli, 384-390.
Retention, verbal, after activity vs. after sleep, 253-257.
Reward, delayed, effect of d-amphetamine on utility of, 391-397.
Rogers, C. R., *130, 132.*
Rotation, effect of, on depth estimates, 192 ff., 197; and localization of visual egocentric, in normal and partially blind *Os*, 314-318.

Satiation-theory, reversable figures and, 585-588.
Scale: Attributive, of opposites, sensory, 475-478.
Category; brightness, stimulus range and form of, 467-472, number of categories and form of, 467-472; loudness, number of categories and form of, 472 ff.; for perceptual continua, as power functions, 467-479; as power function of magnitude scale, 476 ff.; as power function of stimulus intensity, 467-472; opposite attributes and, 475 ff.
Chron, for duration, 24 ff.
Dol, for thermal pain, end effects in, 160 f.; vs. power law, 147-164.
Evidence, for judgment-experiments, 321-326.
Magnitude, category scale as power function of, 476 ff.
Multidimensional, of intermodal interaction, 179, 181 ff.; of random shapes, complexity of stimuli and, 557 f., symmetry of stimuli and, 557 f.; of synesthesia, 179, 181 ff.
Semantic differential, of intermodal interaction, 179, 183 f.; of synesthesia, 179, 183 f.

Word-frequency, 170-177.
Sensation, inhibition of, *607 ff.*
Sensory attributes, opposite, category scales of, 475 ff.
Sensory deprivation, duration estimates and, 21-26.
Sensory information, reaction to, by humans and infrahumans, *459.*
Sensory interactions, *607 ff.*
Sensory magnitudes, as power function, 467-479.
Serial-position effect, in pattern-perception, 334-346.
Set, effect of, on perception of figures, fragmented, 425-430.
Shape, perceptual, apparatus to measure, 99 ff.; random, scaling of, 551-558, spatial models for, 551-558.
Size, -constancy, visual illusions and, 2-20; judgment of, anchor stimuli and, 291 f., 297-302; duration of series and, 291-297, 300 ff.
Skinner, B. F., *130, 132.*
Sleep, recall after, 253-257; study of, *459 f.*
Social psychology; group development, interpersonal styles and, *137-140;* leadership, *137-140;* reactance, psychological, in, *133 f.*
Spatial distortions, in visual illusions, 2-20.
Speech, distance of, estimates of, 198-206.
Stereoacuity, for foveal stimuli, role of peripheral field in, 364 ff.; visual, underwater, 359-366.
Stevens, S. S., 593, 596-602.
Strategies, in free recall, 433-438; on probabilistic decision tasks, 36-41.
Suffering, individual differences in, *122 f.*
Symmetry, as a dimension in similarity-judgments, for random shapes, 557 f.
Synesthesia, loudness-contrast, 186 ff.; pitch-brightness, 186 ff.; scaling of, 178-188.

Tau phenomenon, configuration of stimuli and, 106-110.
Temperament, behavior disorders and, in children, *612 f.*
Thinking, *285-289;* creative, short-term incubation and, 241-246.
Time, *see* duration.
Titchener, E. B., 591 f.
Tolerance, for pain and suffering, *122 f.*
Tone-hue synesthesia, scales of, 180 f.; scaling of, 178-188.
Tones, attributes of, 186 f.; similarity of, 180.
Touch, vibration, by electrostatic fields, 235-240.
Training, duration of, depth estimates and, 192 ff., 197; effect of, on modification of disparity-depth relationship, with conflicting cues, 192-197; human, *290.*

Vibration, thresholds of, by electrostatic fields, 235-240.
Visibility, of retinal images, enhancement by regular motion, 367-374.
Vision; brightness, category scales of, 467-472; induction effects, in bipartate fields, 27-35; luminance-differences, detection of, in bipartate fields, 27-35.
Visual acuity; patterns, effect of regular movement on, 367-374; stereoscopic, for foveal stimuli, role of peripheral field in, 364 ff., underwater, 359-366, Ganzfeld effect and, 365 f.
Visual-auditory synesthesia, scaling of, 178-188.
Visual field, peripheral, role in stereoacuity, for foveal targets, 364 ff.
Visual reaction-times, goals and, 566-574, feed-back and, 566-574, knowledge of results and, 566-574, motivation and, 566-574.
Viteles, M. S., *130.*
Von Restorff effect, difference of isolated item and, 247-252; in pattern perception, 334-346.

Wandering phenomenon, *127.*
Word-counts, criticisms of, 171.
Word-frequency, a measure of, 170-177, by scaling, 172 ff.
Words, scaled for frequency of occurrance, 173.

Yerkes, R. M., 592.

Zipf's law, reappraisal of, in linguistics, 269-272.